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Growth and Survival

Name:

9 9

Date: _

Can you think of fifteen animals that lay eggs and fifteen animals that give birth to live young?

Animals that lay eggs	Animals that give birth
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
٩	٩
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15

Growth and Survival		Worksheet 2D
Name: Date:		
Can you complete these sentences and draw a picture to show the different stages in the life cycles of a cat and a chicken. Choose the words from the word boxes!		
The baby cat grows in its mother's 	The kitten is born. It drinks its mother's 	The kitten grows up to be a
milk c	at dog hee	ad tummy
The mother chicken	When the chick is	
lays an This is what the baby chicken grows in.	ready to be born, it cracks out of the	The chick grows up to be a
shell tun	nmy chicken bri	<mark>ck egg</mark>

How do animals have babies?

Animals have babies in two main ways. Some animals grow their babies inside their bodies and give birth to live young. Others lay eggs for their babies to grow in which then hatch when the babies are old enough.

Animals that give birth to live young

- When a mother grows a baby inside her body, she is **pregnant**.
- Most **mammals**, including humans, give birth to live young.
- Mammals who give birth to live young feed their babies with milk from the mother.
- Animals are pregnant for different lengths of **time**. Elephants are pregnant for longer than any other animal.





Animals that lay eggs

- When a baby animal inside an egg is ready to be born, it will hatch from its egg without any help.
- Most **reptiles**, **birds**, **amphibians** and **fish** lay eggs.
- Some animals only lay one egg at a time. Others can lay hundreds at once.
- Some eggs, such as chicken eggs, have a hard shell. Others, like fish eggs, have a soft jelly shell.





Growth and Survival

Animal Cards



Penguins are birds. They usually lay one egg at a time. Male penguins guard the egg until it hatches.



Elephants are pregnant for around 624 days which is longer than any other animal. They usually have one baby at a time.



Chickens lay eggs, sometimes as many as one a day. They don't wait for each egg to hatch before they lay another.



Crocodiles are reptiles. They can lay between 25 to 80 eggs at a time. They often lay eggs in sand by river banks.



Killer whales are mammals even though they live in water. They are pregnant for around 510 days.



Humans are mammals. Women are pregnant for 9 months which is the same as 270 days.



Horses are mammals. A mare is pregnant for around 336 days. Horses usually have one foal at a time.



Pigs are mammals. A sow is pregnant for around 115 days and can have up to 20 piglets at once.



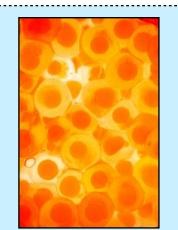
Sparrows are birds who usually lay 4 or 5 eggs at once in a nest.

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Growth and Survival

Animal Cards



Salmon are fish who lay eggs in nests. They usually lay around a thousand eggs at a time.



Frogs are amphibians who lay hundreds of eggs at a time in water.



Newts are amphibians who lay up to 400 eggs at a time. They lay them on plants or rocks in water.



An iguana is a lizard and a reptile. Iguanas lay between 10 and 30 eggs in a nest at once.



King cobras are reptiles. This type of snake lays between 20 and 40 eggs at once in a nest.



Sea turtles are reptiles that lay between 1 and 8 eggs at once. The female will lay her eggs on the seashore.



Swans are birds. They lay between 3 and 8 eggs at a time.

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Dogs are mammals who usually have between 3 and 8 puppies at a time. Dogs are pregnant for around 63 days.



Hippos are large mammals who are pregnant for around 240 days. They usually have one calf at once.

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